



Indiana Secondary Market for Education Loans, Inc. d/b/a INvestEd

*Financial Statements and Supplemental Information for the
Years Ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, and
Independent Auditors' Report*

INDIANA SECONDARY MARKET FOR EDUCATION LOANS, INC. d/b/a INvestEd

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Independent Auditors' Report

Board of Directors
Indiana Secondary Market for Education Loans, Inc.
d/b/a INvestEd

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Indiana Secondary Market for Education Loans, Inc. d/b/a INvestEd, a component unit of the State of Indiana, which comprise the statements of net position as of June 30, 2018 and 2017, and the related statements of revenues, expenses and changes in net position and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, and the *Uniform Compliance Guidelines for Audit of Hospitals and State and Local Governments by Authorized Independent Public Accountants*, issued by the Indiana State Board of Accounts. Those standards and guidelines require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditors consider internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the net position of Indiana Secondary Market for Education Loans, Inc. d/b/a INvestEd as of June 30, 2018 and 2017, and the changes in its net position and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Report on Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis on pages 3 through 7 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 18, 2018 on our consideration of Indiana Secondary Market for Education Loans, Inc. d/b/a INvestEd's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Indiana Secondary Market for Education Loans, Inc. d/b/a INvestEd's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Katz, Sapper & Miller, LLP

Indianapolis, Indiana
October 18, 2018

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)

INDIANA SECONDARY MARKET FOR EDUCATION LOANS, INC. d/b/a INvestEd

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)

This financial discussion, analysis, and overview of Indiana Secondary Market for Education Loans, Inc. d/b/a INvestEd (INvestEd) is required supplementary information. Among other things, it provides an analytical overview of INvestEd's condensed financial information and should be read in conjunction with the financial statements and related notes that follow.

Overview of Indiana Secondary Market for Education Loans, Inc. d/b/a INvestEd

Indiana Secondary Market for Education Loans, Inc. was established pursuant to Public Law No. 154 of the 1980 Indiana General Assembly and is a public benefit corporation organized exclusively for education purposes. Indiana Secondary Market for Education Loans, Inc. began operating under the d/b/a of INvestEd in November 2016 as part of an effort to make its literacy and lending services easier to access by members of the public. INvestEd serves as the State of Indiana's designated secondary market for education loans and acts as an eligible lender under the Higher Education Act, as amended. INvestEd's enabling statute was amended effective April 30, 2013, with the signing of SB 532. SB 532 permits INvestEd to become a direct lender of non-federal, post-secondary education supplemental loans for the purpose of attending both Indiana and non-Indiana colleges and universities. SB 532 also mandates that INvestEd engage in financial literacy activities.

INvestEd is currently governed by a nine-member Board of Directors each of whom is appointed by the Governor of the State of Indiana and serve three-year terms. Taxable floating rate notes and existing cash balances are the primary sources of funding for INvestEd's programs. The Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act of 2010 (HCEARA) eliminated the origination of new Federal Family Education Loan Program (FFELP) loans after June 30, 2010. This did not impact the terms of existing FFELP loans. INvestEd continues to administer a program for the servicing of loans guaranteed and reinsured by the United States Department of Education (US DOED). In addition, INvestEd has a teaming arrangement for servicing loans originated under the Federal Direct Student Loan Program working with the Higher Education Loan Authority of the State of Missouri (MOHELA).

With the change to its enabling statute, INvestEd has created both tuition and refinancing private loan products. These products are designed to facilitate access for all Indiana residents to educational funding at the lowest possible cost. In addition, INvestEd continues to expand its support for Indiana residents' pursuit of access to higher education opportunities by providing informational presentations and distributing educational materials related to education funding.

INvestEd's financial statements consist of the following: the statements of net position, the statements of revenues, expenses and changes in net position, the statements of cash flows and the related notes. These financial statements are prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. The statements of net position present the net position of INvestEd as of June 30, 2018 and 2017 and include all assets, liabilities and net position of INvestEd. The statements of revenues, expenses and changes in net position present INvestEd's changes in net position for the years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017. The statements of cash flows provide information about the sources and uses of INvestEd's cash resources for the years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017.

INDIANA SECONDARY MARKET FOR EDUCATION LOANS, INC. d/b/a INvestEd

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)

Condensed Financial Information (in thousands)

Statement of Net Position as of June 30,	2018	2017	2016
Cash and investments	\$ 130,318	\$ 130,859	\$ 123,805
Student loans receivable—net	99,075	112,909	128,295
Other assets	3,966	3,682	4,002
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Total assets	<u>\$ 233,359</u>	<u>\$ 247,450</u>	<u>\$ 256,102</u>
Notes payable	\$ 82,141	\$ 101,792	\$ 119,034
Other liabilities	749	928	1,194
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Total liabilities	82,890	102,720	120,228
Total net position	<u>150,469</u>	<u>144,730</u>	<u>135,874</u>
Total liabilities and net position	<u>\$ 233,359</u>	<u>\$ 247,450</u>	<u>\$ 256,102</u>

INDIANA SECONDARY MARKET FOR EDUCATION LOANS, INC. d/b/a INvestEd

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)

Condensed Financial Information (in thousands)

Results Years Ended June 30,	2018	2017	2016
Interest on student loans, including subsidy	\$ 4,569	\$ 4,750	\$ 4,952
Special allowance on student loans	(1,155)	(2,125)	(2,828)
Other income	299	264	288
	<u>3,713</u>	<u>2,889</u>	<u>2,412</u>
Total operating revenues			
Fees	40	42	44
Loan servicing and administration	3,397	3,363	3,247
	<u>3,437</u>	<u>3,405</u>	<u>3,291</u>
Total operating expenses			
Net income (loss) from operations	<u>276</u>	<u>(516)</u>	<u>(879)</u>
Net gain on investments	7,715	11,132	524
Interest expense	(2,252)	(1,760)	(1,529)
	<u>5,463</u>	<u>9,372</u>	<u>(1,005)</u>
Total nonoperating revenues (expenses)			
Change in net position	5,739	8,856	(1,884)
Net Position - Beginning of Year	<u>144,730</u>	<u>135,874</u>	<u>137,758</u>
Net Position - End of year	<u>\$ 150,469</u>	<u>\$ 144,730</u>	<u>\$ 135,874</u>

INDIANA SECONDARY MARKET FOR EDUCATION LOANS, INC. d/b/a INvestEd

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (CONTINUED, UNAUDITED)

Financial Analysis

Statement of Net Position

As of June 30, 2018, total assets decreased \$14.1 million compared to a decrease in liabilities of \$19.8 million. This resulted in an increase to INvestEd's net position of \$5.7 million or 4.0%. This change in net position is due to a combination of FFELP loan sales, a corresponding decrease in notes receivable, and increased private loan originations. This compares to an increase of 6.5% in the prior fiscal year, which was the result of an increase in cash and investments from INvestEd's managed investment portfolio.

Cash and investments decreased .4% to \$130.3 million compared to a balance of \$130.9 million at June 30, 2017. This decrease is due to use of funds for INvestEd's literacy efforts and private loan programs.

Student loans receivable decreased 12.3% from \$112.9 million at June 30, 2017 to \$99.1 million at June 30, 2018, compared to a 12.0% decrease in the prior fiscal year. This decrease is primarily due to cash receipts consisting of borrower and claim payments, loan consolidations in excess of loan additions, capitalized interest and a FFELP loan sale. As of June 30, 2018, the student loan portfolio held by INvestEd consists of 94.0% FFELP loans, which is made up of 95% consolidation loans and 5% Stafford and PLUS Loans. The remaining 6.0% is private education loans either originated or purchased by INvestEd.

Other assets increased 7.7% from \$3.7 million at June 30, 2017 to \$4.0 million at June 30, 2018. This increase is due to an increase in interest receivable on investments as well as an increase to the note receivable.

Liabilities decreased 19.3% from \$102.7 million at June 30, 2017 to \$82.9 million at June 30, 2018 compared to a decrease of 14.6% in the prior fiscal year. This decrease, primarily in notes payable, is attributed to monthly principal payments required based on available funds in the trust accounts.

Total net position at June 30, 2018, increased 4.0% to \$150.5 million compared to \$144.7 million at June 30, 2017. This compares to an increase of 6.5% in the prior fiscal year.

Operating Results

INvestEd's net income from operations was \$0.3 million on operating revenues of \$3.7 million in the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, increasing \$0.8 million from the net loss from operations of \$0.5 million on operating revenues of \$2.9 million in the prior fiscal year. Total operating revenues increased 28.5% in the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, compared to an increase of 19.8% in the prior fiscal year. A decrease in special allowance due to an overall rising interest rate environment resulted in this increase.

Nonoperating revenues and expenses decreased \$3.9 million during fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, compared to an increase of \$10.4 million in the prior fiscal year. These fluctuations are a result of income, gains and appreciation of INvestEd's managed investment portfolio and interest expense on notes payable.

INDIANA SECONDARY MARKET FOR EDUCATION LOANS, INC. d/b/a INvestEd

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (CONTINUED, UNAUDITED)

Loan Servicing and INvestEd's Loan Programs

INvestEd utilizes Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency to service its FFELP portfolio. The Xerox Education Services, LLC portfolio of loans was transferred to Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency in September 2017. The portfolio of FFELP loans serviced at Great Lakes Education Loan Services, Inc. was purchased by Nelnet in March 2018.

Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency is the loan servicing provider for INvestEd's private loan portfolio. INvestEd ended its servicing relationship with Aspire Resources, Inc. effective February 2018 in accordance with the terms of a servicing contract between the parties.

Private loan originations are processed through contractual relationships with First Merchant's Bank and Campus Door Holdings, LLC.

Additional contract compliance, loan servicing support and quality control functions are performed in INvestEd's Carmel, Indiana location for the student loan portfolios.

Requests of Information

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of INvestEd's financial statements for all those with an interest in INvestEd. Questions concerning any of the information should be addressed to Indiana Secondary Market for Education Loans, Inc. d/b/a INvestEd, 11595 North Meridian Street, Suite 200, Carmel, Indiana 46032.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

INDIANA SECONDARY MARKET FOR EDUCATION LOANS, INC. d/b/a INvestEd

**STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION
AS OF JUNE 30, 2018 AND 2017
(In thousands)**

	2018	2017
ASSETS		
CURRENT ASSETS:		
Cash and equivalents:		
Unrestricted	\$ 9,844	\$ 13,348
Restricted	1,844	1,785
Total cash and equivalents	<u>11,688</u>	<u>15,133</u>
Short-term investments:		
Unrestricted	95,364	94,962
Student loans receivable — net	7,856	9,322
Accrued interest receivable — student loans receivable	2,473	2,724
Accrued interest receivable — cash and short-term investments	194	152
Prepays and other assets	1,142	657
Total current assets	<u>118,717</u>	<u>122,950</u>
NON-CURRENT ASSETS:		
Investments	23,266	20,764
Student loans receivable — net	91,219	103,587
Capital assets — net	157	149
Total non-current assets	<u>114,642</u>	<u>124,500</u>
TOTAL	<u><u>\$ 233,359</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 247,450</u></u>
LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION		
CURRENT LIABILITIES:		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 716	\$ 905
Accrued interest payable	33	23
Current portion of notes payable — net	9,724	17,682
Total current liabilities	<u>10,473</u>	<u>18,610</u>
NOTES PAYABLE — net	<u>72,417</u>	<u>84,110</u>
Total non-current liabilities	<u>72,417</u>	<u>84,110</u>
Total liabilities	<u>82,890</u>	<u>102,720</u>
NET POSITION:		
Net investment in capital assets	157	149
Unrestricted	148,468	142,796
Restricted	1,844	1,785
Total net position	<u>150,469</u>	<u>144,730</u>
TOTAL	<u><u>\$ 233,359</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 247,450</u></u>

See notes to financial statements.

INDIANA SECONDARY MARKET FOR EDUCATION LOANS, INC. d/b/a INvestEd

STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2018 AND 2017

(In thousands)

	2018	2017
OPERATING REVENUES:		
Interest on student loans	\$ 4,201	\$ 4,355
U.S. Secretary of Education:		
Special allowance	(1,155)	(2,125)
Interest subsidy	368	395
Other income	299	264
	<u>3,713</u>	<u>2,889</u>
Total operating revenues		
OPERATING EXPENSES:		
Fees	40	42
Loan servicing and administration	3,397	3,363
	<u>3,437</u>	<u>3,405</u>
Total operating expenses		
INCOME (LOSS) FROM OPERATIONS	<u>276</u>	<u>(516)</u>
NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES):		
Investment income	7,715	11,132
Interest expense	(2,252)	(1,760)
	<u>5,463</u>	<u>9,372</u>
Total nonoperating revenues (expenses)		
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	5,739	8,856
NET POSITION — Beginning of year	<u>144,730</u>	<u>135,874</u>
NET POSITION — End of year	<u>\$ 150,469</u>	<u>\$ 144,730</u>

See notes to financial statements.

INDIANA SECONDARY MARKET FOR EDUCATION LOANS, INC. d/b/a INvestEd

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2018 AND 2017

(In thousands)

	2018	2017
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:		
Student loan interest received, net of special allowance payments	\$ 3,666	\$ 3,242
Purchase of student loans	(8,284)	(5,266)
Principal receipts on student loans	22,118	20,652
Cash received for other operating activities	298	266
Cash payments for employees and vendors	<u>(3,993)</u>	<u>(3,904)</u>
Net cash provided by operating activities	<u>13,805</u>	<u>14,990</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:		
Maturity of certificates of deposit	250	1,755
Purchases of certificates of deposit		(250)
Proceeds from sale of investments	41,378	27,769
Purchases of investments	(40,101)	(30,745)
Dividends and interest received, net of expenses	<u>3,242</u>	<u>3,257</u>
Net cash provided by investing activities	<u>4,769</u>	<u>1,786</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES:		
Repayment of notes	(19,718)	(17,301)
Interest paid on bonds	<u>(2,242)</u>	<u>(1,749)</u>
Net cash used by noncapital financing activities	<u>(21,960)</u>	<u>(19,050)</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL ACTIVITIES:		
Purchase of capital assets, net	<u>(59)</u>	<u>(6)</u>
Net cash used by capital activities	<u>(59)</u>	<u>(6)</u>
CHANGE IN CASH AND EQUIVALENTS	(3,445)	(2,280)
CASH AND EQUIVALENTS — Beginning of year	<u>15,133</u>	<u>17,413</u>
CASH AND EQUIVALENTS — End of year	<u><u>\$ 11,688</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 15,133</u></u>

See notes to financial statements.

INDIANA SECONDARY MARKET FOR EDUCATION LOANS, INC. d/b/a INvestEd

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (CONTINUED)

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2018 AND 2017

(In thousands)

	2018	2017
RECONCILIATION OF INCOME (LOSS) FROM OPERATIONS TO NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES:		
Income (loss) from operations	\$ 276	\$ (516)
Adjustments to reconcile income (loss) from operations to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization expense	133	448
Loss on sales and disposal of capital assets		1
Provision for allowance for loan losses, net of write-offs and recoveries	(16)	(98)
Interest on student loans recapitalized	(1,915)	(2,797)
Change in assets and liabilities:		
Decrease in student loans receivable	15,750	17,940
Decrease in accrued interest receivable	251	616
Increase in prepaids and other assets	(485)	(327)
Decrease in other liabilities	(189)	(277)
Net cash provided by operating activities	<u>\$ 13,805</u>	<u>\$ 14,990</u>

See notes to financial statements.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEARS ENDED June 30, 2018 and 2017

1. DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Description of Business - Indiana Secondary Market for Education Loans, Inc., d/b/a INvestEd (INvestEd) is an Indiana public benefit corporation formed to purchase and originate student loans under the Federal Family Education Loan Program (FFELP) provided for by the Higher Education Act (the Act), as well as private tuition and refinance student loans. Effective March 30, 2010, the Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act of 2010 prohibited origination of any new loans after June 2010 under FFELP. Outstanding debts payable as specified in the resolutions authorizing the related sale of the debts, are not payable by funds received from taxation and are not debts of the State of Indiana or any of its political subdivisions. INvestEd is a discretely presented proprietary component unit of the State of Indiana. Indiana Secondary Market for Education Loans, Inc. began doing business as (d/b/a) INvestEd in November 2016.

Basis of Presentation and Accounting - INvestEd's financial statements have been prepared on the basis of the governmental enterprise fund concept which pertains to financial activities that operate similarly to a private business enterprise. The assets of certain funds are restricted pursuant to bond or note issuances. For financial statement presentation purposes, the funds have been aggregated into one proprietary fund type. INvestEd's funds are accounted for on the flow of economic resources measurement focus and use the accrual basis of accounting. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental and financial reporting principles.

Student Loans Receivable - Student loans consist of federally insured FFELP student loans and private student loans. Private student loans consist of both tuition and refinancing loan programs. Student loans receivable are stated at the principal amounts outstanding adjusted for an estimated allowance for loan losses, and unamortized purchase premiums or discounts related to FFELP loans. The related interest income generated from student loans includes premium and discount amortization. INvestEd amortizes premiums and discounts over the estimated average life of the loan on a straight-line basis over 10 years, which approximates the effective interest method.

Interest on student loans is accrued based upon the actual principal amount outstanding. The U.S. Secretary of Education makes quarterly interest subsidy payments for FFELP loans until the student is required, under the provisions of the Act, to begin repayment. Repayment must begin generally within six months after the student completes their course of study, leaves school, or ceases to carry at least one-half the normal full-time academic load as determined by the participating institution. Depending on the options selected, repayment may begin prior to completing school.

The United States Department of Education (US DOED) provides a special allowance to lenders participating in the FFELP program. For FFELP loans first disbursed prior to January 1, 2000, the special allowance amount is the result of applying a percentage, based upon the average bond equivalent rates of 91-day United States Treasury bills, to the average daily unpaid principal balance and capitalized interest of student loans held by INvestEd. For FFELP loans first disbursed from January 1, 2000 through June 30, 2006, the special allowance amount is the result of applying a percentage, based upon the average bond equivalent rates of the three-month financial Commercial Paper rate, to the average daily unpaid principal balance and capitalized interest of FFELP loans held by INvestEd. If a special allowance amount is a negative number on a FFELP loan first disbursed prior to April 1, 2006, special allowance will not be paid for that FFELP loan type for that quarter. If a special allowance amount is a negative number on a FFELP loan first disbursed after April 1, 2006, the lender must remit the excess interest ("negative SAP") to the US DOED. The special allowance amount for a FFELP loan first disbursed on or after October 1, 2007, has additional provisions for lenders qualified as an eligible not-for-profit holder. Those eligible as not-for-profit lenders earn a 15-basis point higher yield. The special allowance is accrued as earned. Effective April 1, 2012, the index used to calculate special allowance for FFELP loans disbursed after January 1, 2000, is based on one-month LIBOR.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
YEARS ENDED June 30, 2018 and 2017

1. DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES
(CONTINUED)

Cash and Equivalents - Cash and equivalents may consist of money market funds and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

Investments - Investments consist of certificates of deposit, corporate bonds, common stocks, exchange traded funds, government obligations, mutual fund shares and money market shares, and hedge funds. Investments are carried at fair value, which is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction, based on available market prices of the investments or similar investments. INvestEd has an investment policy, approved by the Indiana Finance Authority, for all funds held outside the existing trust. INvestEd is restricted to investments that meet the rating requirements per the indenture of trust for all funds held within the trust.

Investment income is recorded on the accrual basis, and dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Purchases and sales of investments are recorded on the trade date. Gains and losses on the sale of investments are determined using the specific-identification method. Changes in the fair value of investments are included in the statements of revenues, expenses and changes in net position.

Allowance for Loan Losses - Guarantees on federally insured student loans originated after October 1, 1993, but before July 1, 2006, provide for a reduced recovery of 98% of loan principal and accrued interest on FFELP loans which default. Guarantees on FFELP loans originated after July 1, 2006, provide for a reduced recovery of 97% of loan principal and accrued interest on loans which default. Accordingly, INvestEd provides for an allowance for the estimated loss associated with the portion not recoverable.

INvestEd evaluates the adequacy of the allowance for loan losses on its private loan portfolio separately from federally insured FFELP loans. Several factors are considered including the following: private loans in repayment versus those in a non-paying status, delinquency status, type of credit and any trends from industry data. As the portfolio ages, historical trends and experience will be evaluated as well. INvestEd considers a private loan to be in default when it reaches 120 days delinquent or greater.

The allowance is increased by a provision charged to operations and reduced for losses actually incurred and is included in the financial statements as a reduction of student loans receivable. INvestEd utilizes a national collection agency or an Indiana law firm specializing in collections to attempt collection on charged off accounts. The amount attributable to recoveries remains in the allowance.

In completing the analysis of the adequacy of the allowance for loan losses, past collection experience, delinquency trends and size of the portfolio, economic conditions, document deficiencies, and other factors are considered. Significant changes in these factors could impact the allowance and provision for loan losses. Accordingly, the evaluation of the allowance for loan losses is inherently subjective as it requires material estimates that may be subject to change.

Capital Assets - Capital assets consist of office furniture, equipment and leasehold improvements recorded at cost. Depreciation is charged to operations using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the related assets or the term of the lease, which is 3 to 7 years depending on the asset class.

Discounts on Notes Payable and Debt Issuance Costs - Discounts on notes payable are amortized using the interest method over the notes issued. Debt issuance costs are recorded as expense when incurred.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
YEARS ENDED June 30, 2018 and 2017

1. DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES
(CONTINUED)

Net Position - \$148,468,000 and \$142,796,000 of INvestEd's net position and all related revenues were unrestricted at June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively. INvestEd does, however, maintain debt and other arrangements which limit the use of assets. At June 30, 2018 and 2017, INvestEd's restricted net position of \$1,844,000 and \$1,785,000, respectively, reflect debt reserve requirements (see Note 4) and \$157,000 and \$149,000, respectively, reflect amounts invested in capital assets (see Note 5).

Loan Income and Related Expenses - Interest and special allowance on loans are recognized as income in the period earned, and servicing costs are charged to expense as incurred. Premiums paid for student loans are amortized using a method which approximates the effective interest method over the estimated life of the loans (10 years). As of June 30, 2018, all premiums have been fully amortized. At June 30, 2017, unamortized premiums totaled \$59,000.

In addition, loans were purchased at a discount in June 2009, and this discount is being amortized over the estimated life of the loans (10 years). At June 30, 2018 and 2017, the unamortized discount totaled \$62,000 and \$106,000, respectively.

Servicing Fees - As of June 30, 2018, Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency services INvestEd's FFELP student loan portfolio and private tuition and refinance loan portfolios. Servicing fee expense amounts are included in operating expenses in the statements of revenues, expenses and changes in net position.

Risk Management - INvestEd is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions, cyber risk and employee injuries. Coverage for these various risks of loss is obtained through commercial insurance. There has been no significant reduction in insurance coverage from the prior year for all categories of risk. Commercial insurance is purchased in an amount that is sufficient to cover INvestEd's risk of loss. INvestEd will record an estimated loss from a claim as an expense and a liability if it meets the following requirements: (1) information available indicates that it is probable that an asset has been impaired, or a liability has been incurred at the date of the financial statements and (2) the amount of the loss can be reasonably estimated.

Operating Revenues and Expenses - The managed investment portfolio and loan issuances are the principal source of the funds. INvestEd derives revenue from investments, servicing fee income, interest earned on student loans, the U.S. Secretary of Education, and gains (losses) from the sale of student loans. INvestEd's expenses primarily consist of interest on debt arrangements and loan servicing and administration.

Income Taxes - INvestEd is exempt from federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. Therefore, no provision or liability for income taxes has been included in the financial statements. In addition, INvestEd has been determined by the Internal Revenue Service not to be a private foundation within the meaning of Section 509(a) of the Internal Revenue Code. Additionally, INvestEd meets the criteria required for classification as an affiliate of a government unit, and therefore, is not required to file federal or state information returns.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
YEARS ENDED June 30, 2018 and 2017

1. DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Use of Estimates - The preparation of financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates. Significant estimates which are particularly susceptible to change in the near-term relate to the determination of the allowance for loan losses, fair value measurements, and future maturities of notes payable.

Subsequent Events - Management has evaluated the financial statements for subsequent events occurring through October 18, 2018, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

2. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

Cash Deposits with Financial Institutions

Deposits are exposed to custodial credit risk if they are not covered by depository insurance and the deposits are uncollateralized or collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution. Deposits held in the three demand deposit accounts are carried at cost and are insured up to \$250,000 per financial institution.

The carrying amount of demand deposits was \$4,504,000 and bank balances were \$4,548,000. INvestEd's maximum risk was \$4,298,000 at June 30, 2018.

Investments

The investment policy allows for investing in a portfolio balanced between equity and fixed income securities. The permissible investments are detailed in the investment policy. Trust accounts are invested in accordance with trust indentures executed by INvestEd. Excerpts from the investment policy are as follows:

(a) Investment Policy:

- **Scope of this Investment Policy**

The statement of investment policy reflects the investment policy, objectives, and constraints for INvestEd assets that are not encumbered by trust or otherwise.

- **Long Range Goals**

In order to meet its needs, the investment strategy of the invested assets is to emphasize a balanced return of current income and modest growth of principal consistent with the preservation of the purchasing power of the Fund. By investing in a portfolio balanced between equity and fixed income securities the Board is willing to accept fluctuations to the principal value of the portfolio in order to provide an opportunity for higher long-term returns. The Board understands that short to intermediate-term results may be negative.

- **Investments**

In order to provide the Investment Fund Manager(s) the freedom to invest within the guidelines of this policy statement, the following security classifications are permissible and suitable investment.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
YEARS ENDED June 30, 2018 and 2017

2. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

1. *Equity Securities*: Publicly traded common and preferred stocks, American Depositary Receipts (ADRs), convertible preferred stocks and convertible debentures. Equity securities may be chosen from the NYSE, regional Exchanges and the National Over-the-Counter Market. All assets must have readily ascertainable market values and be fully liquid and marketable. The equity portfolio is limited to a maximum of 5% at cost and 10% at market (of total account value) of the securities of any one issuer with the exception of exchange traded funds or mutual funds. Broad industry diversification must be maintained.

The portfolio may also invest in equity mutual funds or exchange traded funds, without limitation on the percentage weight in the portfolio.

2. *Fixed Income*: The individually managed portfolio shall be comprised of high quality issues. All individually held Corporate Bonds must be rated no lower than Moody's or Standard & Poor's rating Baa/BBB - to be purchased or retained. The portfolio is restricted to a maximum of 5% at cost and 10% at market (of total account value) of the securities of any one issuer, with the exception of U.S. Government and Agency securities which have no limit.

The portfolio may also invest in fixed income mutual funds or exchange traded funds, without limitation on the percentage weight in the portfolio.

Investment in mutual funds shall be the chosen vehicle for exposure to high yield (below investment grade) fixed income securities should they be included in the portfolio.

The portfolio's average maturity should range from 1-7 years.

3. *Cash and Equivalents*: Cash reserves may consist of individual fixed income securities such as Commercial Paper, U.S. Treasury Bills, and other similar instruments, with less than one year to maturity and/or money market funds. Cash reserves should be free from risk and have instant liquidity. Short-term instruments of maturities less than one year in U.S. Government or U.S. Agencies are not restricted in the size of the position.

4. *Non-Traditional Assets*: Non-Traditional Assets includes SEC registered mutual funds and exchange traded funds that invest in asset classes and/or strategies outside of traditional long only equity and fixed income securities portfolios. These investment classes include, but are not limited to: convertible securities, convertible arbitrage, long/short equity, commodities, precious metals, real estate investment trusts, foreign bonds and senior bank loans. Permitted holdings include open and/or closed-end mutual funds, and exchange traded funds.

The Investment Advisor assists the Investment Committee in balancing the total Fund within the following established strategic allocation parameters:

<u>Investment Class</u>	<u>Target</u>	<u>Allowable Range</u>
Equities	50%	30% - 70%
Fixed income	30%	20% - 70%
Cash and equivalents	0%	0% - 20%
Non-traditional assets	20%	0% - 30%

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
YEARS ENDED June 30, 2018 and 2017

2. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

- ***Performance Review and Evaluation***

Performance reports generated by the Investment Advisor shall be compiled at least quarterly and communicated to the Investment Committee for review. The purpose of these reports shall be to review and evaluate both the Investment Advisor and the Investment Fund Managers. The investment performance of total portfolios, as well as asset class components, will be measured against commonly accepted performance benchmarks. Consideration shall be given to the extent to which the investment results are consistent with the investment objectives, goals and guidelines as set forth in this policy. The Investment Committee intends to evaluate the portfolio(s) over at least a five to seven-year period, but reserve the right to terminate a fund manager for any reason including the following:

1. Investment performance which is significantly less than anticipated given the discipline employed and the risk parameters established, or unacceptable justification of poor results.
2. Failure to adhere to any aspect of this statement of investment policy, including communication and reporting requirements.
3. Significant qualitative changes to the investment fund management organization.

Investment Fund Managers shall be reviewed regularly regarding performance, personnel, strategy, research capabilities, organizational and business matters, and other qualitative factors that may impact their ability to achieve the desired investment results. The Investment Advisor's performance shall also be reviewed regularly. Due diligence reports from the Investment Advisor are expected annually or when deemed appropriate by Investment Advisor, Directors or Investment Committee.

The objective of monitoring is not to set in opposition one Investment Fund Manager or program against another, but rather to ensure prudent management of the Fund and compliance with this policy. It is of primary importance that the guidelines are adhered to and the objectives be met. The Investment Committee shall review the investment management consultant's performance on a full market cycle (five year).

Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of the investments.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
YEARS ENDED June 30, 2018 and 2017
2. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

As of June 30, 2018, and 2017, INvestEd had the following investments and cash equivalents and maturities:

2018 Investment Type	Fair Value (In thousands)	Maturities (In Years)			
		< 1	1-5	6-10	> 10
Money market fund shares	\$ 7,184	\$ 7,184			
Fixed income investments:					
U.S. Treasury notes	5,428	798	\$ 2,528	\$ 2,102	
Corporate bonds	18,108	1,820	9,918	6,370	
Govt agency bonds	896		240		\$ 656
Municipal bonds	1,823	570	717	536	
Mutual fund bond funds	15,495	15,495			
Common stocks	16,408	16,408			
Equity mutual funds	34,941	34,941			
Hedge funds	7,105	6,906			199
Exchange traded funds	18,426	18,426			
	<u>\$ 125,814</u>	<u>\$ 102,548</u>	<u>\$ 13,403</u>	<u>\$ 9,008</u>	<u>\$ 855</u>

2017 Investment Type	Fair Value (In thousands)	Maturities (In Years)			
		< 1	1-5	6-10	> 10
Money market fund shares	\$ 8,216	\$ 8,216			
Fixed income investments:					
U.S. Treasury notes	5,085	399	\$ 1,959	\$ 2,727	
Corporate bonds	16,723	3,206	8,125	5,341	\$ 51
Govt agency bonds	804				804
Municipal bonds	1,727		1,218	509	
Mutual fund bond funds	18,937	18,937			
Certificates of deposit	250	250			
Common stocks	21,230	21,230			
Equity mutual funds	29,135	29,135			
Hedge funds	5,620	5,590			30
Exchange traded funds	16,215	16,215			
	<u>\$ 123,942</u>	<u>\$ 103,178</u>	<u>\$ 11,302</u>	<u>\$ 8,577</u>	<u>\$ 885</u>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
YEARS ENDED June 30, 2018 and 2017
2. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)**Custodial Credit Risk**

Custodial credit risk is the risk INvestEd will not be able to recover the value of its deposits, investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party if the counterparty fails. Investment securities are exposed to risk if the securities are uninsured, are not registered in the name of INvestEd, and are held by either the counterparty or the counterparty's trust department or agent but not in INvestEd's name. INvestEd has no custodial credit risk on investments.

Credit Risk

The following table provides information on the credit ratings associated with INvestEd's investments and cash equivalents as of June 30, 2018:

Investment Type	Fair Value (In thousands)	Moody's	S & P
Money market fund shares	\$ 1,008	Aaa-mf	AAAm
Money market fund shares	6,176	unrated	unrated
U.S. Treasury notes	5,428	AAA	unrated
Corporate bonds	294	AAA	AA+
Corporate bonds	249	AA2	AA-
Corporate bonds	524	AA2	A+
Corporate bonds	252	AA2	AA
Corporate bonds	861	AA3	AA-
Corporate bonds	621	A1	AA-
Corporate bonds	1,017	A1	A+
Corporate bonds	237	A1	A
Corporate bonds	241	A1	A-
Corporate bonds	251	A2	A+
Corporate bonds	2,102	A2	A
Corporate bonds	1,078	A2	A-
Corporate bonds	721	A3	A
Corporate bonds	98	A3	A+
Corporate bonds	1,903	A3	A-
Corporate bonds	731	A3	BBB+
Corporate bonds	249	A3	unrated
Corporate bonds	347	BAA1	A-
Corporate bonds	1,224	BAA1	BBB+
Corporate bonds	826	BAA1	BBB
Corporate bonds	200	BAA2	BBB+
Corporate bonds	2,148	BAA2	BBB
Corporate bonds	294	BAA2	BBB-
Corporate bonds	234	BAA3	BBB+
Corporate bonds	339	BAA3	BBB
Corporate bonds	1,067	BAA3	BBB-
Govt agency bonds	656	unrated	unrated
Govt agency bonds	240	AAA	AA+
Municipal bonds	250	AAA	AA-
Municipal bonds	146	AAA	AAA
Municipal bonds	100	AA2	AAA
Municipal bonds	198	AA2	unrated
Municipal bonds	107	AA3	AA-
Municipal bonds	249	A3	AA
Municipal bonds	99	BAA1	A-
Municipal bonds	220	unrated	A
Municipal bonds	454	unrated	AA
Grand Total	\$ 33,439		

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
YEARS ENDED June 30, 2018 and 2017

2. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

Concentration of Credit Risk

Concentration of credit risk is the risk of loss that may arise in the event of default by a single issuer.

The following shows investments in issuers that represents 5% or more of the total investments at June 30, 2018:

iShares Russell 1000 Value ETF	6.0%
Brown Advisory Growth mutual fund	7.0%
Legal & General MSCI EAFE Fund	5.8%
PNC International Equity Fund	5.0%

Foreign Currency Risk

Foreign currency risk is the risk that changes in exchange rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment or a deposit. At June 30, 2018, there was no foreign currency risk exposure.

3. STUDENT LOANS RECEIVABLE - NET

Student loans receivable consist of FFELP loans made under the Act and are carried at their unpaid principal balance net of an allowance for loan losses plus unamortized purchase premiums and discounts. FFELP loans earn interest at various rates ranging from 5.03% to 8.50%, depending upon the type of FFELP loan and the date the FFELP loan was made. Substantially all of the principal and accrued interest on FFELP loans is insured by certain guarantee agencies which are reinsured by the federal government. At June 30, 2018 and 2017, the majority of INvestEd's FFELP loans were guaranteed by the Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency (61% as of June 30, 2018), California Student Aid Commission/EDFund (19% as of June 30, 2018), and Educational Credit Management Corporation (15% as of June 30, 2018).

Student loans receivable also consist of private loans either originated or purchased under one of INvestEd's tuition and refinance loan programs. Private loans are carried at their unpaid principal balance net of an allowance for loan losses. Private tuition loans earn interest at various rates ranging from 3.46% to 11.15%, depending on the type of private tuition loan and date the loan was made. Private refinance loans earn interest at various rates ranging from 3.19% to 9.66% depending upon the term of the loan and the date the loan was made. Private loans are not subject to any federal guarantees.

A portfolio of FFELP loans were sold in June 2013 and this sale agreement includes certain recourse provisions where INvestEd is required to repurchase FFELP loans that have inaccuracies that materially and adversely affect the value of the FFELP loan. The recourse provision is in effect through the life of the FFELP loans. INvestEd has 60 days to cure any identified issue prior to being required to repurchase the FFELP loan. INvestEd has recorded an estimated recourse liability which is included as a component of the allowance for loan losses.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
YEARS ENDED June 30, 2018 and 2017

3. STUDENT LOANS RECEIVABLE - NET (CONTINUED)

Student loans receivable - net as of June 30, 2018 and 2017, consisted of the following:

	2018	2017
	(In thousands)	
Federal family education loan program	\$ 93,912	\$ 112,303
Private loan programs	6,292	1,704
Purchase premiums and discounts - net	(62)	(47)
Less - allowance for loan losses	<u>(1,067)</u>	<u>(1,051)</u>
End of year	<u><u>\$ 99,075</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 112,909</u></u>
Current portion	<u><u>\$ 7,856</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 9,322</u></u>
Long-term portion	<u><u>\$ 91,219</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 103,587</u></u>

The activity for the allowance for loan losses for the years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 is as follows:

	2018	2017
	(In thousands)	
Beginning of year	\$ 1,051	\$ 953
Provision for loan losses	230	160
Recoveries	5	3
Write-offs of loans	<u>(219)</u>	<u>(65)</u>
End of year	<u><u>\$ 1,067</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 1,051</u></u>

4. NOTES PAYABLE

Notes payable as of June 30, 2018 and 2017, consisted of Floating Rate Notes (FRNs). The following table displays the aggregate changes in and notes payable for the years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 (in thousands):

	2017	Additions	Reductions	2018
Notes payable, net	<u><u>\$ 101,792</u></u>	<u><u>\$</u></u>	<u><u>\$ (19,651)</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 82,141</u></u>
	2016	Additions	Reductions	2017
Notes payable, net	<u><u>\$ 119,034</u></u>	<u><u>\$</u></u>	<u><u>\$ (17,242)</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 101,792</u></u>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
YEARS ENDED June 30, 2018 and 2017

4. NOTES PAYABLE (CONTINUED)

Notes payable at June 30, 2018, includes \$82,404,000 of taxable LIBOR FRNs less an unamortized bond discount of \$263,000. The FRNs mature on February 25, 2044. Interest on the FRNs ranged from 2.02% to 2.76% and 1.25% to 2.02% during the years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively. The interest rate is based on one-month LIBOR on a set determination date which is the second business day immediately preceding each Distribution Date plus a spread of .80% per annum. Interest is paid on the Distribution Date which is the 25th of each calendar month or the next succeeding business day. These notes payable are limited obligations of INvestEd and are payable from the student loans, revenues, and recoveries of principal and all amounts held in any account established under the note documents. Principal payments are required to be made monthly based on available funds less required fees and transfers as stipulated in the note documents.

The following table displays estimated future debt maturities and interest payments for notes payable at June 30, 2018 (in thousands), based on INvestEd's best estimate of expected available future cash flows as stipulated in the note documents:

Year Ending, June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total
2019	\$ 9,724	\$ 2,417	\$ 12,141
2020	8,787	2,837	11,624
2021	7,985	2,824	10,809
2022	7,670	2,494	10,164
2023	7,596	2,128	9,724
2024-2028	36,519	5,313	41,832
2029-2033	<u>3,860</u>	<u>59</u>	<u>3,919</u>
	<u>\$ 82,141</u>	<u>\$ 18,072</u>	<u>\$ 100,213</u>

Significant changes in the estimated available future cash flows could impact the reported future debt maturities and interest payments. Accordingly, the estimated future debt maturities and interest payments are inherently subjective as it requires material estimates that may be subject to change.

Notes payable are secured by (a) the proceeds derived from the sale of the notes, (b) eligible loans, and (c) certain accounts established by the respective note resolutions, including monies and securities therein.

The respective note resolutions establish the following special trust accounts for each series, unless otherwise indicated:

Collection Fund - This fund is used to account for all revenues received by INvestEd with respect to the FFELP Loans. The funds are used for the following distributions: (a) department reserve funds for payments to the US DOED, (b) estimated program expenses, (c) principal and interest payments, and (d) transfers to reinstate balance of Debt Service Reserve Fund.

Reserve Funds - These funds may either be used to maintain a minimum reserve requirement or to be paid to the US DOED for required funds due based on the FFELP Loans.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
YEARS ENDED June 30, 2018 and 2017
5. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital assets activity for the years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, (in thousands) were as follows:

	2017	Additions	Retirements	2018
Depreciable capital assets:				
Furniture and equipment	\$ 230	\$ 59	\$	\$ 289
Leasehold improvements	112			112
Total depreciable capital assets	342	59		401
Less accumulated depreciation	193	51		244
Net depreciable capital assets	<u>\$ 149</u>	<u>\$ 8</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 157</u>
	2016	Additions	Retirements	2017
Depreciable capital assets:				
Furniture and equipment	\$ 575	\$ 6	\$ 351	\$ 230
Leasehold improvements	112			112
Total depreciable capital assets	687	6	351	342
Less accumulated depreciation	495	48	350	193
Net depreciable capital assets	<u>\$ 192</u>	<u>\$ (42)</u>	<u>\$ 1</u>	<u>\$ 149</u>

6. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

INvestEd has categorized its assets and liabilities that are measured at fair value into a three-level fair value hierarchy. The hierarchy prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

Level 1 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that INvestEd has the ability to access.

Level 2 - Inputs to the valuation methodology may include: quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets; quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets; inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; and/or inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means. If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
YEARS ENDED June 30, 2018 and 2017

6. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

Level 3 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement. In situations where there is little or no market activity for the asset or liability, INvestEd makes estimates and assumptions related to the pricing of the asset or liability including assumptions regarding risk.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used by INvestEd for assets that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at June 30, 2018 and 2017.

Mutual Fund Shares and Money Market Fund Shares: Valued at the daily closing price, as reported by each fund. These funds are required to publish net asset value (NAV) and the transaction price. These funds are deemed to be actively traded.

Common Stocks, Exchange Traded Funds, and Government Obligations: Valued at the closing price reported on the active market on which the individual securities are traded.

Corporate Bonds: Valued using pricing models maximizing the use of observable inputs for similar securities. This includes basing value on yields currently available on comparable securities of issues with similar credit ratings.

Certificates of Deposit: Determined by discounting the related cash flows on current yields of similar investments with comparable durations considering the credit-worthiness of the issuer.

Hedge Funds: Valued at the net asset value (NAV) of the respective fund at the reporting date. The NAV is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value and is based on the fair value of the fund's underlying investments less its liabilities. If management determines, based on its own due diligence and investment monitoring procedures, that the reported NAV is not representative of fair value, and the difference between fair value and reported value is material, management will estimate the fair value of the investment in good faith. For the years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, no adjustments to the reported NAV were recorded. Hedge funds measured at fair value using NAV as a practical expedient are not classified in the fair value hierarchy.

For those assets measured at fair value, management determines the fair value measurement policies and procedures in consultation with INvestEd's Audit Committee. Those policies and procedures are reassessed at least annually to determine if the current valuation techniques are still appropriate. At that time, the unobservable inputs used in the fair value measurements are evaluated and adjusted, as necessary, based on current market conditions and other third-party information.

For assets and liabilities measured using Level 3 inputs, management assesses the fair value measurement policies and procedures at least annually to determine valuation techniques are still appropriate. At that time, the unobservable inputs used in the fair value measurements are evaluated and adjusted, as necessary, based on current market conditions and other third-party information.

The preceding methods may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although INvestEd's management believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain assets could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
YEARS ENDED June 30, 2018 and 2017
6. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

Following is a summary, by major nature and risks class within each level of the fair value hierarchy, of INvestEd's assets and liabilities that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of June 30, 2018 and 2017 (in thousands):

2018	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Measured at NAV	Total
ASSETS:					
Cash equivalents:					
Money market fund shares	\$ 7,184				\$ 7,184
Investments:					
Exchange traded funds	18,426				18,426
Equity mutual fund shares:					
International funds	7,905				7,905
Large cap funds	8,257				8,257
Market neutral funds	6,205				6,205
Other	12,574				12,574
Fixed income mutual fund shares	15,495				15,495
Other fixed income investments:					
Corporate bonds		\$ 18,108			18,108
Government agency bonds	896				896
Municipal bonds	1,823				1,823
U.S. Treasury notes	5,428				5,428
Common stocks:					
Consumer discretionary	1,431				1,431
Consumer staples	927				927
Energy	1,295				1,295
Financials	3,226				3,226
Healthcare	2,534				2,534
Industrials	2,795				2,795
Information technology	2,964				2,964
Telecommunications	333				333
Basic Materials	429				429
Real Estate	388				388
Utilities	86				86
Hedge funds				\$ 7,105	7,105
Total Assets at Fair Value	<u>\$ 100,601</u>	<u>\$ 18,108</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 7,105</u>	<u>\$ 125,814</u>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
YEARS ENDED June 30, 2018 and 2017
6. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

	2017	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Measured at NAV	Total
ASSETS:						
Cash equivalents:						
Money market fund shares		\$ 8,216				\$ 8,216
Investments:						
Exchange traded funds		16,215				16,215
Equity mutual fund shares:						
International funds		6,523				6,523
Large cap funds		8,109				8,109
Market neutral funds		5,062				5,062
Other		9,441				9,441
Fixed income mutual fund shares		18,937				18,937
Other fixed income investments:						
Corporate bonds			\$16,723			16,723
Government agency bonds		804				804
Municipal bonds		1,727				1,727
U.S. Treasury notes		5,085				5,085
Certificates of deposit			250			250
Common stocks:						
Consumer discretionary		2,072				2,072
Consumer staples		2,008				2,008
Energy		1,659				1,659
Financials		3,975				3,975
Healthcare		3,430				3,430
Industrials		3,950				3,950
Information technology		3,804				3,804
Telecommunications		332				332
Hedge funds					\$ 5,620	5,620
Total Assets at Fair Value		<u>\$101,349</u>	<u>\$16,973</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 5,620</u>	<u>\$123,942</u>

Fair Value of Investments in Entities that Use NAV

The following table summarizes investments measured at fair value based on the NAV per share as of June 30, 2018:

Instrument	Fair Value (In thousands)		Unfunded Commitments (In thousands)	Redemption Frequency (if currently eligible)	Redemption Notice Period
	2018	2017			
Hedge fund (a)	\$6,906	\$5,590	N/A	Daily	One day
Hedge fund (b)	<u>199</u>	<u>30</u>	\$964	Not allowed during 10 yr. investment term	N/A
Total Hedge Funds	<u>\$7,105</u>	<u>\$5,620</u>			

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
YEARS ENDED June 30, 2018 and 2017

6. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

- (a) The fund generally will invest in: (i) constituent securities of the Benchmark Index, or at the Manager's discretion, securities that are reasonably expected to be constituents, or have previously been constituents of the Benchmark Index, as well as proxy, cross listed or substituted versions of such securities (including preferred shares, American Depositary Receipts ("ADRs") and exchange traded funds ("ETFs")); (ii) cash, cash equivalents and currencies, which may be held in the form of treasury bills, money market funds and cash deposits; (iii) derivatives, including exchange-traded futures and forward currency contracts; and (iv) non-Benchmark Index securities acquired as Benchmark Index securities, or when they are received as a result of a corporate action. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the fund is permitted by the LLC Agreement to invest in securities of any kind; *provided, however*, that the Manager may not cause the fund to engage in short selling (other than hedging of currency positions) or use leverage.
- (b) Investment fund employs a research-driven, bottom-up investment process that involves extensive qualitative and quantitative analysis that incorporates international relationships and expertise across capital structures, industries and geographies. The fund's underlying strategies include the use of mezzanine and equity financing in lower middle market companies.

Financial Instruments: The carrying values of INvestEd's other financial instruments, which include cash and equivalents, student loans and accrued interest receivable, accounts payable and accrued expenses, accrued interest payable, and notes payable approximate fair value due to the maturity dates and current market conditions.

7. RETIREMENT PLANS

INvestEd established the Indiana Secondary Market 401(k) Retirement Plan (Plan) in July 2002. Effective March 16, 2012, this Plan was merged into the EmPower Retirement Savings Plan as part of the contract with Human Capital Concepts, LLC. The Plan is a "Safe Harbor 401(k) Plan" as described in the Code. All employees 18 or older are eligible to participate on the first day of the month following their hire date. INvestEd makes a safe-harbor matching contribution equal to 100% of the first 4% that each participant contributes to the Plan. INvestEd also may make a discretionary profit-sharing contribution to the Plan for participants who are employed at the end of the Plan year. Participants are 100% vested in INvestEd's contributions after one year of service. INvestEd's contributions to the Plan during fiscal years 2018 and 2017 were approximately \$35,000 and \$33,000, respectively.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
YEARS ENDED June 30, 2018 and 2017

8. COMMITMENTS

INvestEd leases office space under the terms of a long-term non-cancellable operating lease. Future minimum required payments under this operating lease at June 30, 2018, were as follows:

Years Ending June 30,	Rental Payments (in Thousands)
2019	\$ 109
2020	112
2021	105
	<hr/>
	\$ 326
	<hr/>

Rent expense under operating leases were approximately \$87,000 and \$86,000 for the years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

Effective September 30, 2016, INvestEd entered into a senior note purchase agreement with Back A Boiler – ISA Fund, LLC. As a noteholder in the agreement, INvestEd has funded \$942,000 and has a remaining committed investment amount of \$58,000.

9. CONTINGENCIES

INvestEd is subject to various legal proceedings and claims which arise primarily in the ordinary course of conducting its business. In management's opinion, the ultimate resolution of such matters will not have a material adverse effect on INvestEd's net position or its changes in net position.

OTHER REPORT

*Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control Over
Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters
Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed
in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards*

Board of Directors
Indiana Secondary Market for Education Loans, Inc.
d/b/a INvestEd

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Indiana Secondary Market for Education Loans, Inc. d/b/a INvestEd (INvestEd), a component unit of the State of Indiana, which comprise the statement of net position as of June 30, 2018, and the related statements of revenues, expenses and changes in net position and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated October 18, 2018.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered INvestEd's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of INvestEd's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of INvestEd's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether INvestEd's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Katz, Sapper & Miller, LLP

Indianapolis, Indiana
October 18, 2018